

31st

San Diego International Conference

Precon by AVA

Monday Jan. 30th, 2017
3:15-3:50 PM



Trauma-Resiliency in Schools

Unsun Chung M.D.,Ph.D.

Associate Professor,

Child and Adolescent Psychiatry,

Kyungpook National University Hospital

Director, School Mental Health Research and resource
Center

Declare

- * Board Member of AVA since 2016
- * Co-translators of 'Child Trauma Handbook' into Korean
- * One of 6 Proposal executive board member of KAVA(Korean Association against Violence and Abuse) since 2016
- * A member of professional group of countermeasure against abuse in Committee of Protection, in Korean Medical Association since 2017

Republic Korea(South Korea, Korea)

Population : 50.22 Million (2013 year) as large as total(50,20) of California's(37.34 Million, 2010 year, No. 1) and of Illinois's(12,85 Million, 2010 year, No.5)

Area : 39,000 mile² as large as New Jersey.

The whole U.S.A is 98 times larger than Korea.

If united with Democratic People's Republic Korea(North Korea), Whole Korea is 1/43 of USA area.





Associate Professor

**School of Medicine
Kyungpook National University,**

**Department of
Child and Adolescent Psychiatry**

**Kyungpook National University
Hospital**

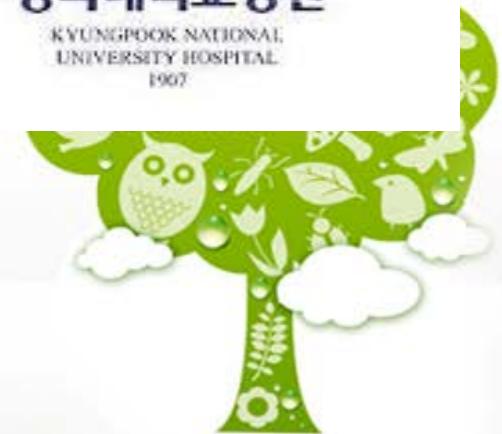
Chilgok Kyungpook Medical Center

Kyungpook Children's Hospital

Daegu, South Korea



경북대학교병원
KYUNGPOOK NATIONAL
UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL
1907



Deagu

4th largest city, 2.5 million population



Chilgok Kyungpook Medical Center, Daegu



B1, Children's Hospital
131 m²



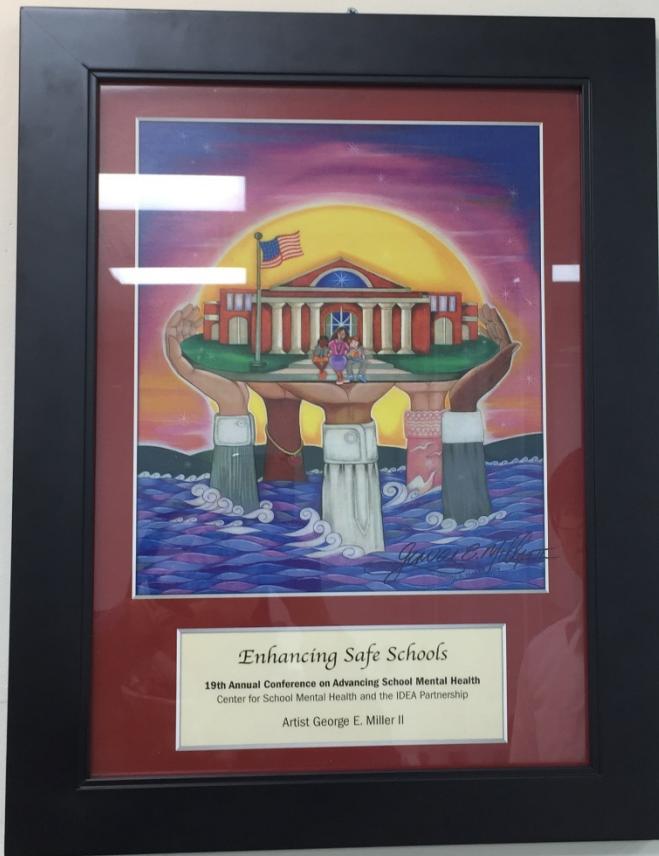
Delayed Opening Ceremony in Dec. 18th, 2014



Focused on quality of people's happiness & good design for everyone



Focused on global & local networking



36.5
KNUMC
칠곡경북대학교병원

본 사진의 저작권은 칠곡경북대학교병원이 있으며 무단사용을 금합니다.

Belief on Everyone's Resilience and Support



Belief on Everyone's Devotion & Potential for School Mental Health



Heavy Responsibility on 8 Million Korean (15%)

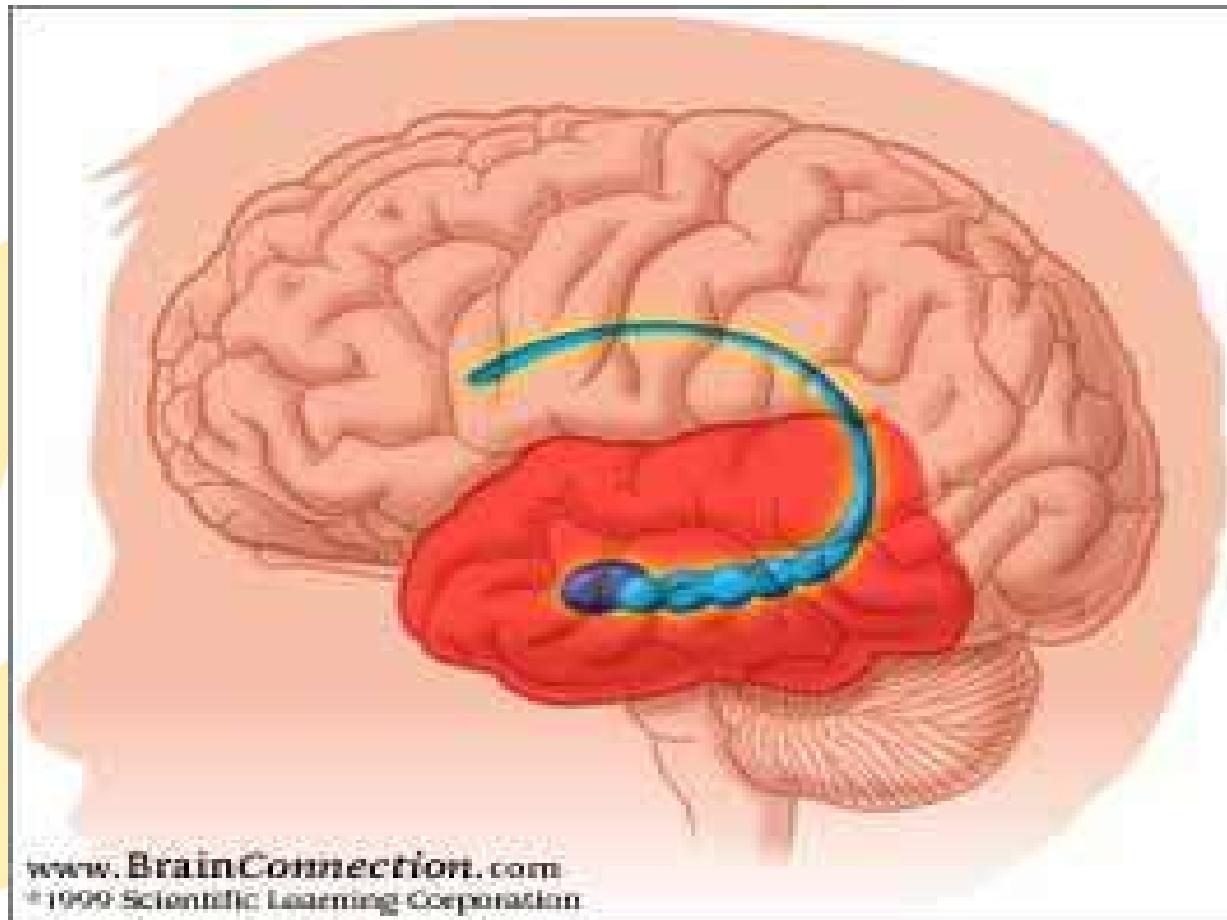
Number Of Schools, Students, Teachers in South Korea (2011)

2011	School	Student	Teacher
Kindergarten	8,424,	564,834	38,662
Elementary School	5,882	3,132,477	180,623
Middle School	3,153	1,910,572	110,658
High School	2,282	1,943,798	131,083
School For Special Education	155	24,617	7,407
Total	19,896	7,576,298	468,433
			8,044,731

Ministry Of Education, Statistic Service in Education



Historical Trauma in Korea



www.BrainConnection.com
© 1999 Scientific Learning Corporation

Korean War & Korean Veterans in Vietnam War



'Jeju 4.3 Case'



From Apr 3rd in 1948 to Sep 21st in 1954,
10% of civilian in Jeju islands had been killed.
Many alcoholics and child abuse cases

Child Welfare Law in Korea

- First Child Welfare Law in Korea was enacted in 1981.
- **UN CRC** in 1989
- The first Child Protection Centers opened in 1989.
- Korea adopted the Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) for nation's efforts to confront child abuse in **1991**.
- The change of Child Welfare Law had been made in 2000.
- The revision of Korea's Child Welfare Law **in 2014**

One women's Professional effort in the field of Child Sexual Abuse

- First addressed through cooperation between government and medical professionals by **Dr. Ejin Shin**
- The Ministry of Gender Equality and Family established the first multidisciplinary child sexual abuse response team and 'The Sun Flower Center' associated with Yonsei University Hospital in **2004**.



In 2005, Deagu Sunflower Center(2nd)

http://www.csart.or.kr/ 대구 해바라기 아동센터 - Goo... 대구해바라기아동센터에... X

해바라기센터(아동)소개 아동성폭력이란? 이용안내및신고 치료 개입 자료실

공지사항

- 15/09/22 [채용] 놀이치료사 모집
- 15/07/27 [알림] 개소 10주년 심포지엄 개최
- 15/05/07 [채용] 파트타임 임상심리사 모집
- 15/05/07 [채용] 대체근무 임상심리사 모집
- 15/03/04 너나누리멘토링 자원봉사자 모집
- 15/01/29 [채용] 대체근무 간호사 모집

기사모음

15/09/10 학교 성폭력 차단 3가지

치료 개입



성폭력예방교육프로그램

성범죄대응 모바일 어플리케이션

e-Book

- 온별이를 부탁해 (법의학적 증거확보 이야기)
- 해바라기야 도와줘 (동화책)

In 2010, The ministry of family and gender equality's survey,

When domestic violence had been reported to police,

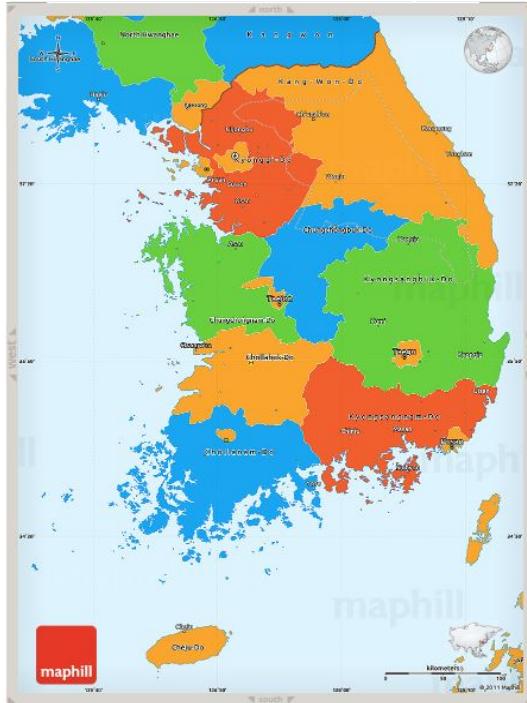
- 17.7%
 - - The police officers had never visited the site on the ground that "Solve your own family business on your own."
 - 50.5%
 - - After visiting the house and they had just gone away in front of the door
- > **68.2%** The government didn't stop the domestic violence.

The Child Protection Centers

The Ministry of Health and Welfare
entrusted the Child Protection Centers to collaborate with several non-governmental organizations(NGO).

The screenshot shows the homepage of the National Child Protection Agency (NCPA) at http://korea1391.org/new_index/. The header includes the agency's logo, a search bar, and links for '아동보호전문기관' (Child Protection Agency), '국가아동보호전문기관' (National Child Protection Agency), and '중앙아동보호전문기관' (Central Child Protection Agency). The top navigation bar has tabs for '기관소개' (About), '아동학대' (Child Abuse), '홍보실' (Press Room), '정보실' (Information Center), and '커뮤니티' (Community). Below the navigation is a blue horizontal menu with links to '소개' (About), '전국아동보호전문기관' (National Child Protection Agency), '협력기관' (Partnership Institutions), '홍보대사' (Promotion Ambassadors), and '오시는길' (How to Get Here). The main content area features a large yellow box with the text 'The Homepage of the National Child Protection Agency'. To the left, there's a sidebar with a phone icon and the number '112' (Emergency Number), and another section with a heart icon and the text '이럴 때 신고하세요!' (Report it when it happens). The right side has a sidebar with '아동보호전문기관 소식지 아띠' (Newsletter Attie) and '아동학대 신고의무자 교육자료' (Education materials for mandatory reporters of child abuse). At the bottom, there are four sections: '아동학대현황보고서' (Report on child abuse status), '아동학대란?' (What is child abuse?), '아동학대 통계' (Statistics on child abuse), and '아동학대예방교육' (Prevention education for child abuse). A footer at the bottom right reads '전국아동보호전문기관'.

The # of CPSC in Korea

National Child Protection Agency	Regional Child Protection Service Center			
1	Seoul	8	KyungBuK	4
	Busan	3	KyungNam	3
	Deagu	2	CheonBuk	3
	Incheon	3	CheonNam	3
	Kwangjoo	1	Jeju	2
	Ulsan	1	Kyunggi	11
	Daejeon	1	Kangwon	3
			ChungNam	3
			ChungBuk	3

Persistent belief that
'It is a natural born parental right
to discipline one's own child.'
in Korea, also common culture in Asia & (U.S.A)



Even by the teachers!!!



Student Mental Health Research Center(SMHR)

Korea Brain Research Institute in Deagu

2012, Sep. 24th





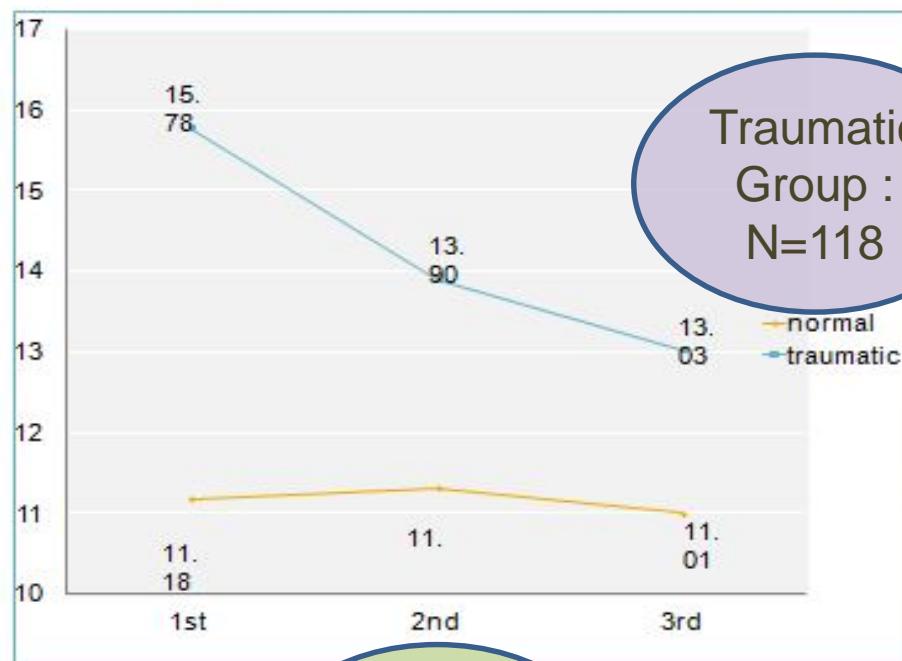
www.smhrc.kr



A Six-months Follow-up study on the Post-traumatic Symptoms and Depression due to Trauma Experience in the Past among First Graders of High School Students who Experienced Peer Suicide

Un-Sun Chung, M.D., Ph.D.^{1,2}; Duk-Soo Moon, M.D.¹; Sung Hoon Jeong, M.D., Ph.D.¹;
Myoung-Jin Cha, M.S.²; Eun Jeong Lee, Ph.D.²; Min A. Kim, M.S.²; Seonyeong Min, M.P.H.²; Ji Hoon Yang, M.S.²; Kiwan Kim, M.S.²
Department of Psychiatry, Kyungpook National University Hospital¹, Korean Brain Research Institute - Student Mental Health Research center²

Figure 1. Repeated measure analysis for CROPS



**Normal
Group :
N=73**

Demographic data		LITE	
	(SD)	Normal group	Traumatic group
Gender, N(%)			
Boys		18(24.7%)	21(17.8%)
Girls		55(75.3%)	97(82.2%)
Education level, N(%)			
University graduate or higher		2(2.8%)	8(7.3%)
High school graduate		30(42.3%)	48(43.6%)
Middle school graduate or less		39(54.9%)	54(49.1%)
Caretakers living with adolescents, N(%)			
Both parents		69(94.5%)	98(83.1%)
One parent		3(4.1%)	18(15.3%)
Other than parents		1(1.4%)	2(1.7%)
SES, N(%)			
High		11(15.1%)	9(7.6%)
Middle		53(72.6%)	74(62.7%)



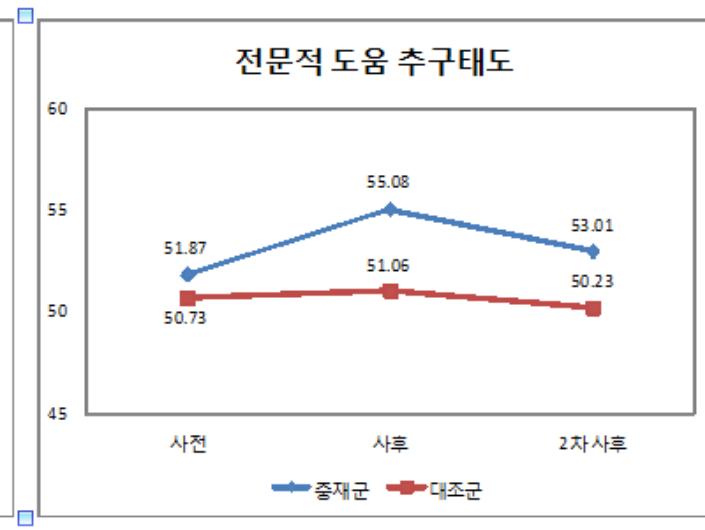
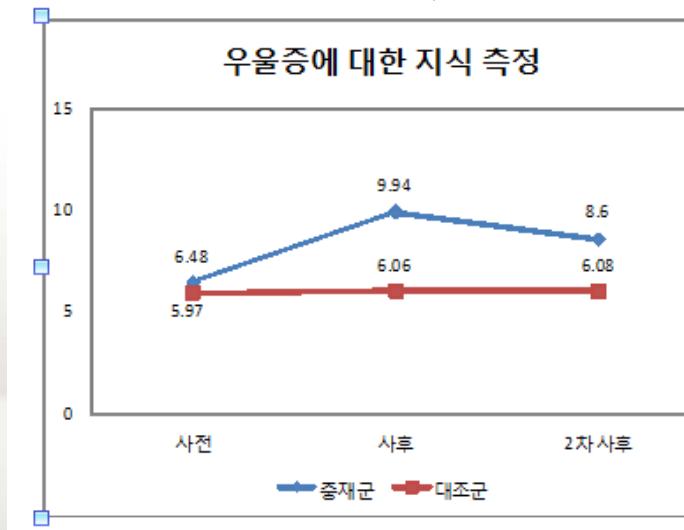
Depression Awareness Educational Program -Jumping Blue



대상

Middle School Students, N=208, 3 for 2 wks

효과





Education for teachers

Trainees : School counselors, School Nurses

Population : N=1,200(200*6 times in all over the Korea)

Contents: Understanding students exposed to traume



2015
제1회 학생자살예방 심화과정 연수
- 학생자살예방의 이해와 적용 -



일시 2015. 5. 21(목) ~ 5. 22(금) 2일간
장소 대구 호텔인터불고 엑스코
주최·주관 대구시교육청, 대구시립대학교
부설정신건강복지센터

Gonju National High School Boot Camp

- 5 Students Died, 2013, July 17th.





In the middle of the brain is the 'alarm system' that keeps track of everything unpleasant and dangerous.

The frontal part of the brain surface is important for thinking – it is our 'thinking brain'.

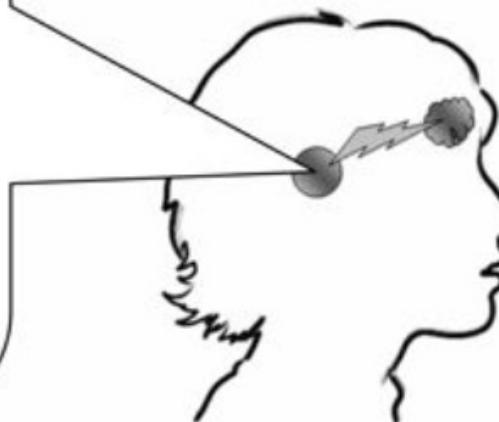


Insecurity, bullying, quarrels and conflicts activate the brain's alarm system – leading to anger, fear and sadness.

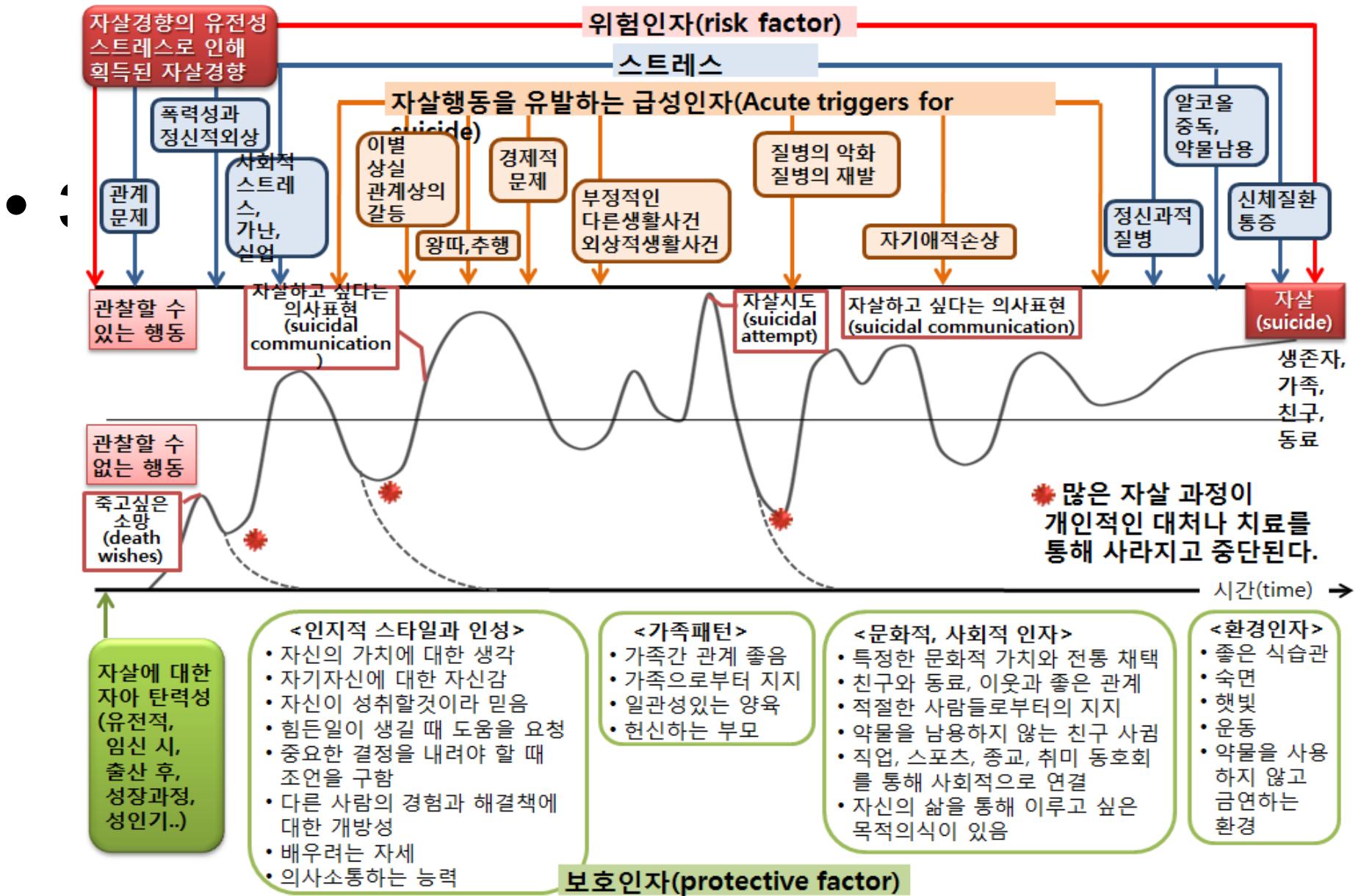
Once the alarm system is active, the thinking brain will be turned down, so:

- it will be hard to think about things
- it will be hard to learn something new
- your body can react negatively.

Compassion for others (empathy) is a form of care which is difficult when the thinking brain is turned down. Thoughts about one's own psychological and social survival will dominate.







- On-Line Educational Materials for teachers, 15 Sessions and tests.

The image consists of two parts. The top part is a yellow circular graphic with a black banner across it containing the text "교사들을 위한 청소년기의" (For teachers of adolescence) and "생물학적 심리적 사회적 발달" (Biological, psychological, and social development). The bottom part shows a woman with dark hair tied back, wearing a black blazer and a patterned scarf, speaking. To her left is a white box containing text in Korean.

※ 사춘기!! 어떻게 오는가?

- 지방세포에서 형성되는 렙틴 호르몬
 - 신체 조직의 지방의 양을 파악해서 뇌에 전달 (지방이 비축되면 사춘기에 진입)
 - 어느 시점이 되면 특정 유전자가 개입해 시상하부에서 억제성 신경전달물질인 GABA를 분비하는 신경세포(뉴런)이 정리됨
 - 시상하부에서 성호르몬 분비
 - 난소나 고환 활동 시작

- On-Line Educational Materials for teachers, 15 Sessions and tests.

The screenshot shows a slide titled "학생자살예방연수" (Student Suicide Prevention Seminar) with the subtitle "01 청소년 자살에 관한 현황" (Status of adolescent suicide). The slide features three stylized white human figures interacting with colored blocks representing education, family, and society. A bar chart at the bottom right compares suicide rates across various countries, with South Korea having the highest rate at 29.1.

학생자살예방연수

01 청소년 자살에 관한 현황

국내 자살률 현황은 어떨까요?

OECD 국가 자살률 비교

국가	자살률
그리스	3.1
이탈리아	5.8
스페인	6.3
네덜란드	9.5
덴마크	10.1
독일	10.8
캐나다	11.1
스웨덴	11.7
노르웨이	12.1
미국	12.5
풀란드	15.1
핀란드	16.4
일본	20.9
한국	29.1

Brain Functional Research for students showing conduct problems after trauma



Gonju National High School Boot Camp

- 5 Students Died, 2013, July 17th.



Four major social evils

- In 2013, President Kenhye Park
- the Government designated
- 'Sexual abuse,
- Domestic violence,
- School bullying &
- Unsanitary food'
- as four major social evils and priorities.



<Postvention of Busan University Of Foreign Affairs>



2014, Feb. 17th

Kyungjoo City, Mauna Resort,
Collapse of Roof of Gymnasium,
9 Students Died

550 Students in the building & 550 in the Resort



Psychological First Aid,
Screening

Education about Traumatic Grief
Counseling & Trauma-Focused CBT
For Professors, Students, School Staff

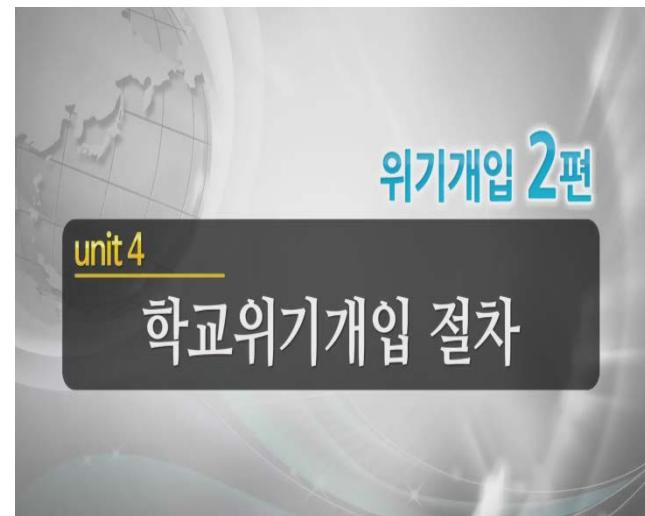


세부과제 내용

학교위기개입사업

- 학교위기개입 동영상 4편

- 1편. 학교위기개입의 개념
- 2편. 학교위기개입 절차
- 3편. 학생 대상 위기개입 주요 내용
- 4편. 학교위기개입 지원요청 절차



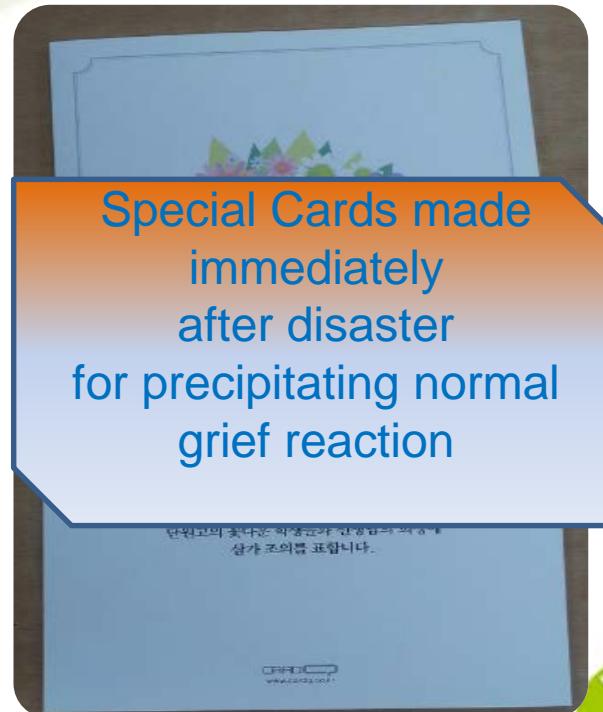


사랑하는 사람을
떠나보낼 때

Normal Grief Reaction

- 사랑하던 사람을 상실한 것과 관련하여 심한 고통을 경험한다.
- 이 상실이 영원하다는 것을 받아들인다.
- 그 사람의 장점과 단점을 함께, 전체로서 고인을 기억한다.
- 상호작용으로서의 관계에서 추억으로의 관계로 전환한다.
- 고인의 중요한 면을 아동 자신의 정체성으로 받아들인다.
- 새로운 관계에 헌신한다.
- 건강한 발달 경로를 다시 회복한다.

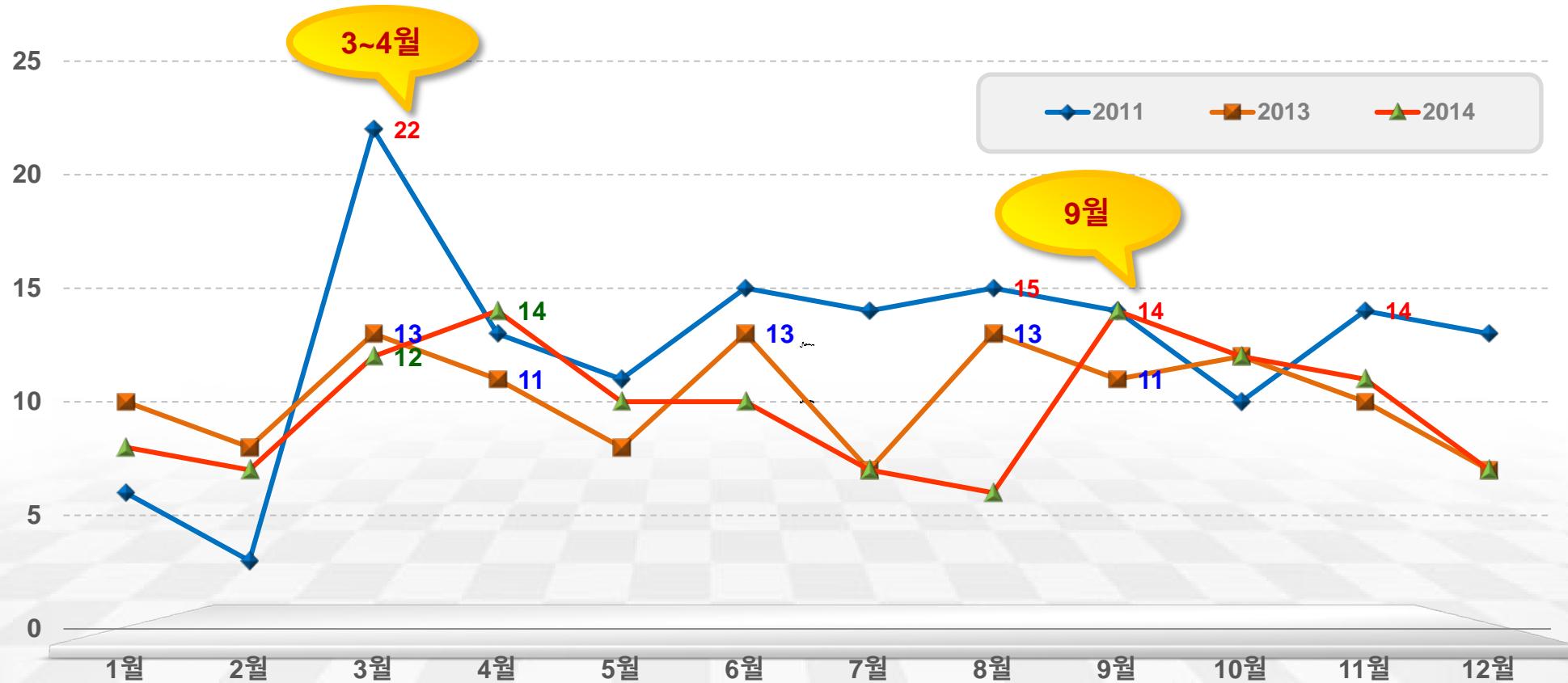
Contents used in the classroom postvention





Student's Suicide in Korea

At the beginning of Semester

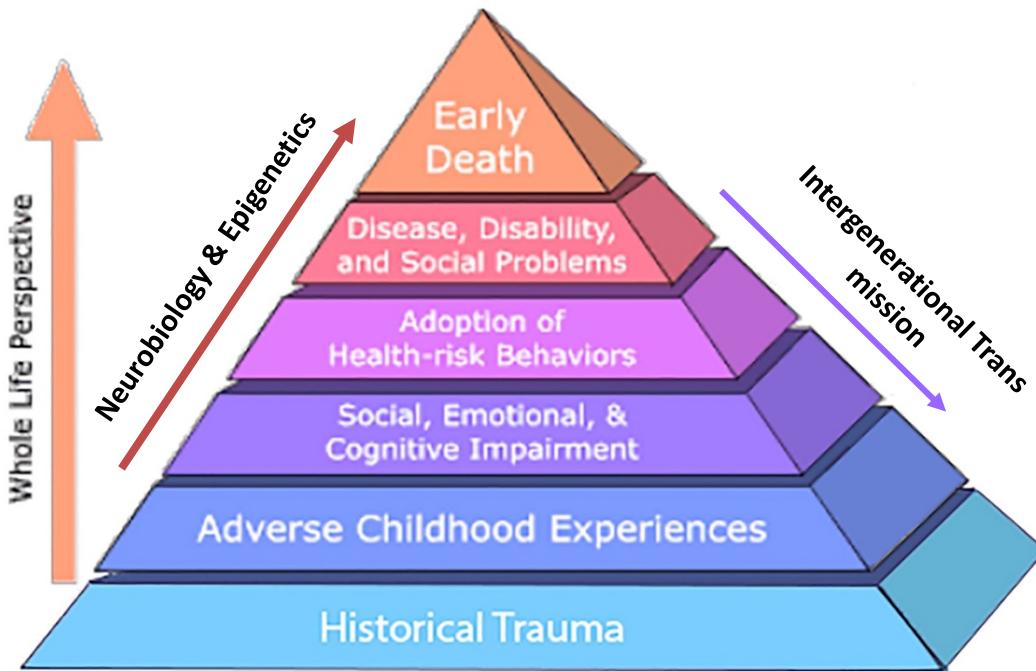


2014~2015 Year Postvention after School Crisis

No.	지원기간	발생사건	학교 소재 지역
1	2014. 3. 17. ~ 4. 16.	2014. 2. 17. 리조트 붕괴 사고	E시
2	2014. 4. 16. ~ 6. 30.	2014. 4. 16. 세월호 침몰 사건	경*
3	2014. 10. 23. ~ 12. 8.	2014. 10. 23. 학생자살 사건	경@
4	2015. 3. 22. ~ 5. 7.	2015. 3. 9. 학생 2명 자살	A시
5	2015. 4. 29.	2015. 4. 28. 학생 3명 자살시도	D시
6	2015. 5. 26. ~ 7. 21.	2015. 5. 25. 학생 1명 자살	경@
7	2015. 6. 1. ~ 7. 8.	2015. 5. 31. 1명 사망	경@
8	2015. 7. 14.	2015. 7. 6. 학생 1명 자살	경*
9	2015. 8. 27.	2015. 8. 9. 학생 1명 자살시도	A시
10	2015. 8. 27	2015. 8. 17. 학생 1명 자살시도	A시
11	2015. 8. 21. ~ 9. 31.	2015. 8. 27. 학생 1명 자살시도	A시
12	2015. 8. 31. ~ 10. 16.	2015. 8. 17. 학생 1명 자살	A시
13	2015. 9. 23. ~ 11. 6.	2015. 9. 21. 학생 1명 자살	A시
14	2015. 10. 20. ~ 12. 18.	2015. 10. 14. 학생 1명 자살	D시
15	2015. 10. 9.	2015. 10. 15. 학생 1명 자살	충#
16	2015. 10. 21. ~ 12. 15.	2015. 10. 21. 학생 1명 자살	경*
17	2015. 10. 23.	2015. 10. 22. 학생 1명 자살	경&
18	2015. 11. 16. ~ 12. 29.	2015. 11. 15. 학생 1명 자살	B시
19	2015. 11. 25. ~ 12. 29	2015. 11. 19. 학생 1명 자살	C시
20	2015. 12. 24. ~ '16. 3. 10.	2015. 12. 22. 학생 1명 자살	D시
21	2015. 6. 25. ~ 7. 8.	2015. 5. 20. 메르스 발생	전국
22	2015. 9. 10. ~ 10. 30.	2015. 9. 1. 부탄가스 폭발사고	D시



Historical Trauma and ACEs



From David Cohen's slide, July 10th, 2015 at SMHRC International School Mental Health Symposium - used with permission
(Rob Anda's presentation at Ft. Peck Indian Reservation – May 27, 2015 - used with permission)

Congress woman

Dr. Ejin Shin's Effort – Integration & Consolidation



**Emergency call 1566
Child Abuse 112**

Call for
Immigrant
Foreign
Women
1577-1366

Medical
Welfare
Service

Counseling

Prosecutor and
Police Office Service

Legal
Rescue
Service

Emergent
Shelter

In 2013 & 2014, two serious cases

- First case, **Ulsan Step-mother Child Abuse case**
 - In October of 2013, an 8 year-old girl died with 16 broken out of 24 ribs following abuse by her stepmother in Ulsan.
 - Her teacher had reported her bruises to the Child Protection Agency in 2011.
 - The system failed to save her life.
 - Her murderer received the first death sentence for child abuse in Korea.



이 모 양 직접 사인 폐출혈, 갈비뼈 24개 중 16개 부러져

수원
5.2 °C



Second case, “**Chilgok Step Mother Child Abuse Case**”

- Another 8 year-old girl died of a ruptured intestine due to physical abuse by her stepmother in Chilgok area.

Cover Story on April, 11th 2014

‘칠곡 사건’ 피해 아동 주치의 “회복은 기적이었다”

등록 : 2014-04-11 20:32 수정 : 2014-04-12 15:00



‘칠곡 아동학대 사망사건’의 피해자 중 언니 소리(가명)의 주치의였던 경북대 소아정신과 정운선
교수. 당시의 여그시에서 이터뷰를 갖고 있다. 그의 채산에 고거 치료를 다단계 아이드어 보내 평

- The first conviction for child neglect in Korea was of a biological father convicted as a guilty bystander.
- These two cases led to revision of Korea's Child Welfare Law on **Sep. 24th in 2014**
 - to make the system more effective
 - in saving abused children's lives.

<Postvention of Busan University Of Foreign Affairs>



2014, Feb. 17th

Kyungjoo City, Mauna Resort,
Collapse of Roof of Gymnasium,
9 Students Died

550 Students in the building & 550 in the Resort



Psychological First Aid,
Screening

Education about Traumatic Grief
Counseling & Trauma-Focused CBT
For Professors, Students, School Staff



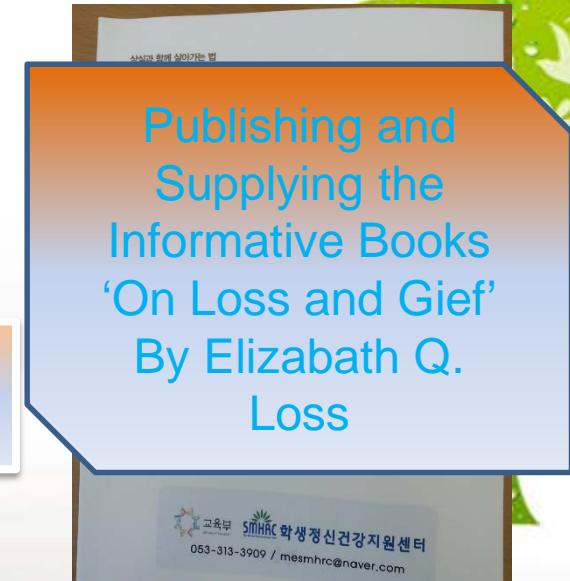
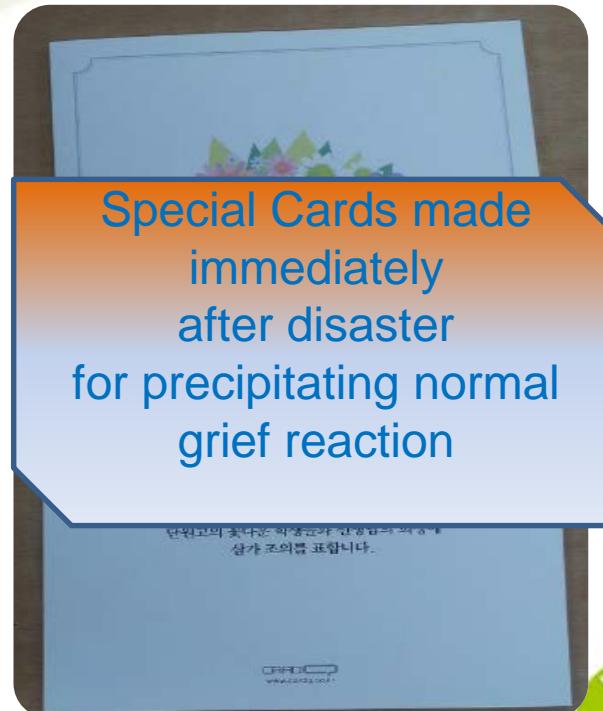


사랑하는 사람을
떠나보낼 때

Normal Grief Reaction

- 사랑하던 사람을 상실한 것과 관련하여 심한 고통을 경험한다.
- 이 상실이 영원하다는 것을 받아들인다.
- 그 사람의 장점과 단점을 함께, 전체로서 고인을 기억한다.
- 상호작용으로서의 관계에서 추억으로의 관계로 전환한다.
- 고인의 중요한 면을 아동 자신의 정체성으로 받아들인다.
- 새로운 관계에 헌신한다.
- 건강한 발달 경로를 다시 회복한다.

Contents used in the classroom postvention







Education teachers on seeing abused child through 'Trauma lens'

The diagram illustrates the brain's response to trauma through two main components:

- Top Left:** A speech bubble points to the amygdala (labeled as the 'alarm system') in the brain's center. It states: "뇌 중심부의 감정적인 뇌인 '변연계'는 우리 주변의 모든 것을 인식시키는 '경보 시스템 (alarm system)'의 역할을 합니다."
- Top Right:** Another speech bubble points to the prefrontal cortex (labeled as the 'thinking brain') in the front of the brain. It states: "뇌 표면의 앞부분(전두엽)은 생각하는 기능을 담당하는 '생각하는 뇌(thinking brain)'이며, 우리의 '사고'를 담당하는 매우 중요한 부분입니다."

Bottom Left: A speech bubble points to the amygdala again, stating: "불안, 따돌림, 싸움과 같등은 경보 시스템을 활성화시키고 이는 곧 분노와 두려움, 슬픔으로 이어집니다."

Bottom Middle: A speech bubble points to the prefrontal cortex, stating: "경보 시스템이 활성화되면 '생각하는 뇌'의 기능이 저하되어," followed by a list:

- 어떤 일에 대해 생각하는 것이 어렵고
- 새로운 원가를 배우는 것이 힘들고
- 당신의 몸이 부정적으로 반응하게 됩니다.

Bottom Right: A speech bubble points to the prefrontal cortex, stating: "타인에 대한 *동정심인 공감(empathy) 능력은 '생각하는 뇌'가 기능하지 않으면 형성되는 것이 불가능합니다. 이런 상황에서는 저절로 심리적으로나 사회적으로 자신의 생존에만 몰두하게 되는 그런 자기중심적인 상태가 됩니다."

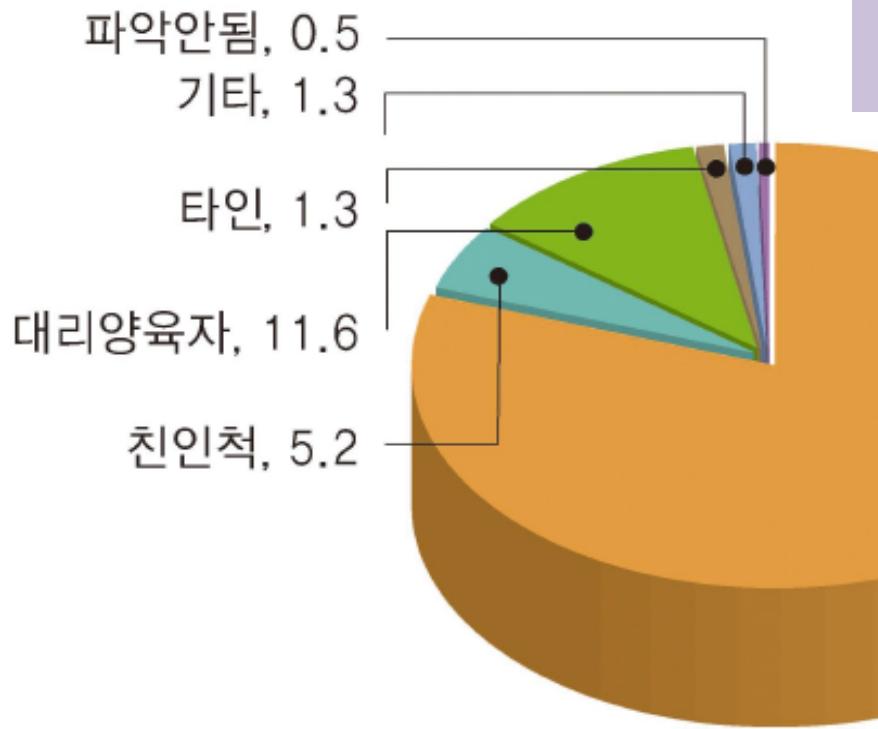
*compassion: 동정심을 느낄 뿐 아니라, 타인의 고통을 약하게 하거나 구제하기 위해 직접 행동에 옮기는 것도 포함되는 개념

출처 : 'Minding The Child', Edited by Nick Midgley and Ioanna Vrouva

Based on to the changed law in 2014,

- When CPC asks the police officer to accompany them, they should do.
- Even though report for child abuse has been cancelled, evaluation should be done.
- In person in CPC is able to ask judge for separating immediately the child from legal care taker to investigate the child abuse.
- Not on valid proof, but on suspicion, you should report.

The ministry of Health and Welfare.
National Child Protection Agency's Report
http://korea1391.org/new_index



Biological Parents : 80.3%

In 2013 Child Abuse Report Cases:
Total 13,076
-> In 2014, Total 17,791
(47.5% ↑)

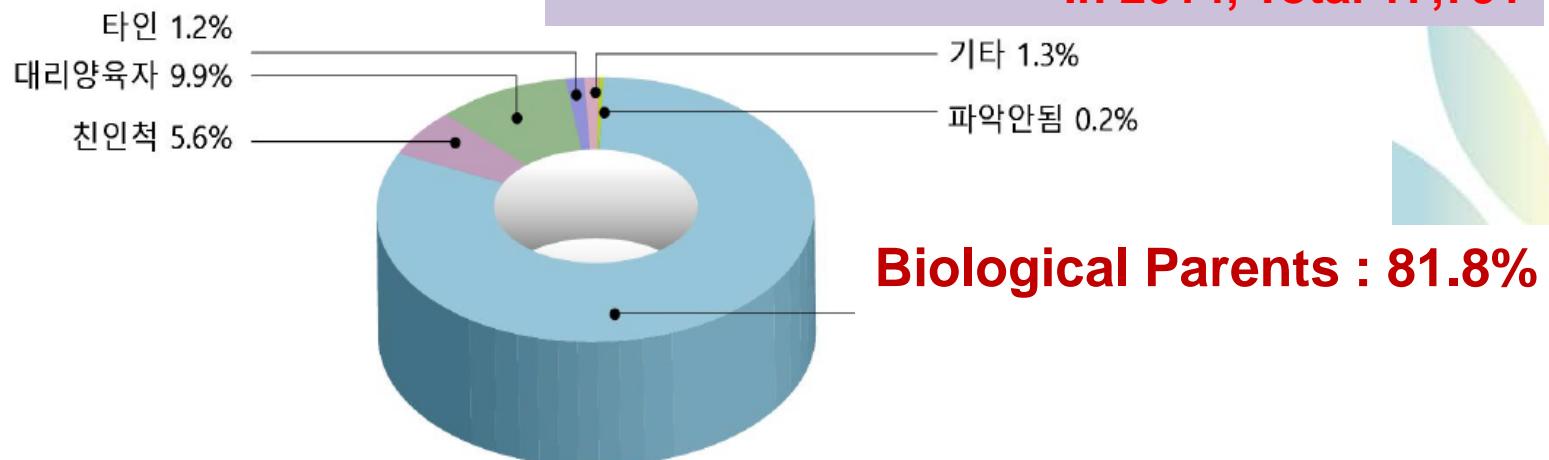
Relationship between Abuser and child victims

〈표 4-8〉 학대행위자와 피해아동과의 관계

(단위 : 건, %)

관 계		건 수 (비 율)
부모	친부	2,790(41.1)
	친모	2,383(35.1)
	계부	108(1.6)
	계모	144(2.1)
	양부	14(0.2)
	양모	15(0.2)
	소계	5,454(80.3)

The ministry of Health and Welfare.
 National Child Protection Agency's Report
 In 2014, Total 17,791



Relationship between Abuser and child victims

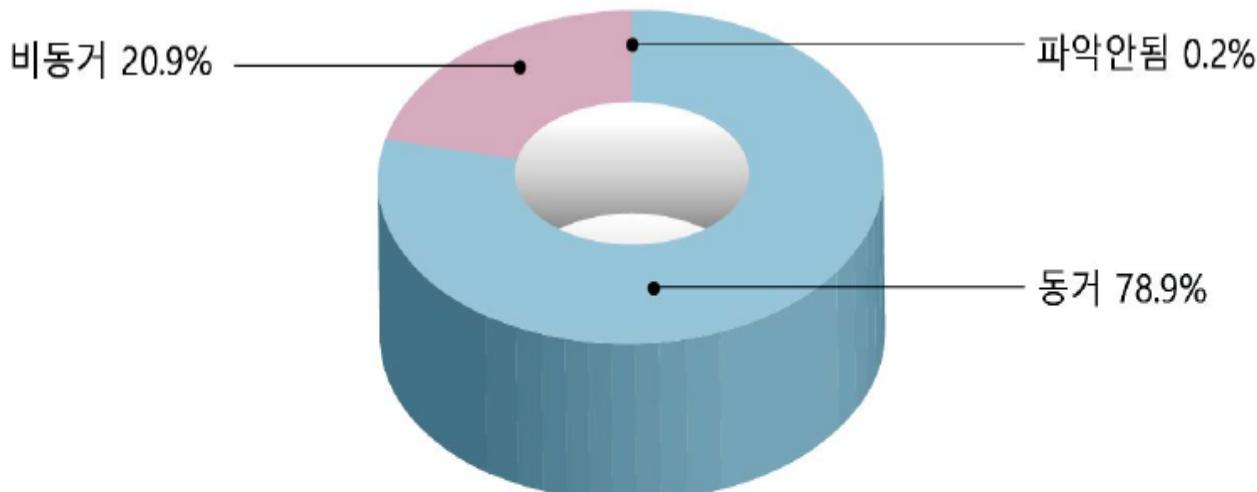
* '대리양육자'란 어떤 형태로든 다른 사람의 자녀를 하루의 일정시간 동안 대신 양육해주는 사람으로, 이진화·안선희·한유미·강희경(1999)의 연구에서 차용하였음. 이진화·안선희·한유미·강희경 (1999). 부모·대리양육자 관계 척도의 개발에 관한 연구. 한국영유아보육학, 17, 381-404.

〈표 4-8〉 학대행위자와 피해아동과의 관계

(단위 : 건, %)

관 계		건수(비율)
부모	친부	4,531(45.2)
	친모	3,211(32.0)
	계부	189(1.9)
	계모	242(2.4)
	양부	17(0.2)
	양모	17(0.2)
	소계	8,207(81.8)

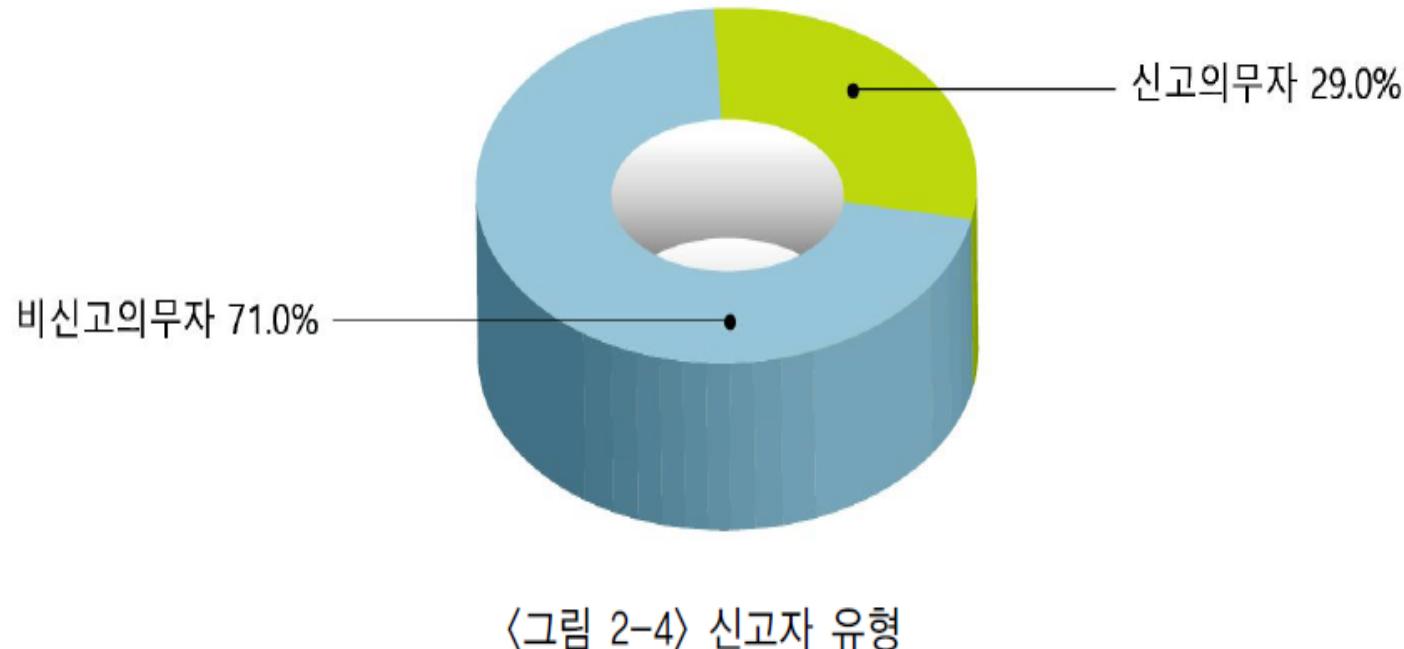
In 2014,
Living together with the abuser : 78.9%



〈그림 4-9〉 학대행위자와 피해아동과의 동거여부

The ministry of Health and Welfare.
National Child Protection Agency's Report
In 2014, Total 17,791

In 2014
more reports by non-mandatory reporters
: 71.0%



The ministry of Health and Welfare.
National Child Protection Agency's Report
In 2014, Total 17,791

In 2013, Teacher's reports only 6.6% Medical doctor's report only 0.9%

〈표 2-5〉 신고자 유형

(단위 : 건, %)

신고의무자		비신고의무자	
교원	716(6.6)	부모	1,426(13.1)
의료인	93(0.9)	이웃·친구	1,065(9.8)
아동복지시설 종사자	403(3.7)	친인척	397(3.7)
장애인복지시설 종사자	11(0.1)	경찰	724(6.7)
보육 교직원	223(2.1)	종교인	28(0.3)
유치원 종사자	20(0.2)	사회복지관련 종사자	2,632(24.2)
학원 및 교습소 종사자	7(0.1)	낯선 사람	103(0.9)
소방구급대원	11(0.1)	아동 본인	171(1.6)
응급구조사	0(0.0)	형제·자매	45(0.4)
의료기사	6(0.1)	익명	14(0.1)
성매매피해상담소 및 지원시설 종사자	8(0.1)	기타	546(5.0)
성폭력피해상담소 및 보호시설 종사자	75(0.7)		
한부모가족복지시설 종사자	13(0.1)		
가정폭력피해자보호시설 및 상담소 종사자	191(1.8)		
사회복지전담공무원	1,055(9.5)		
아동복지전담공무원	234(2.1)		

The ministry of Health and Welfare.
National Child Protection Agency's Report
In 2013, Total 13,076

In 2014, Teacher's reports only 13.2% Medical doctor's report only 0.9%

〈표 2-6〉 신고자 유형

(단위 : 건, %)

신고의무자	아동학대처벌법 시행이전 (2014.1.1.~2014.9.28.)	아동학대처벌법 시행이후 (2014.9.29.~2014.12.31.)	총합
초 · 중 · 고교 직원	1,393(12.4)	595(15.7)	1,988(13.2)
의료인	93(0.8)	30(0.8)	123(0.8)
아동복지시설종사자	238(2.1)	37(1.0)	275(1.8)
장애인복지시설종사자	19(0.2)	5(0.1)	24(0.2)
보육교직원	206(1.8)	67(1.8)	273(1.8)
유치원교직원.강사	21(0.2)	22(0.6)	43(0.3)
학원강사	26(0.2)	0(0.0)	26(0.2)
소방구급대원	20(0.2)	8(0.2)	28(0.2)
성매매피해시설상담소종사자	1(0.0)	1(0.0)	2(0.0)
한부모가족복지시설종사자	6(0.1)	4(0.1)	10(0.1)
가정폭력상담소보호시설종사자	133(1.2)	41((1.1))	174(1.2)
사회복지전담공무원	577(5.1)	123(3.3)	700(4.7)
사회복지시설종사자	104(0.9)	47(1.2)	151(1.0)
가정위탁지원센터종사자	26(0.2)	1(0.0)	27(0.2)
아동복지전담공무원	97(0.9)	7(0.2)	104(0.7)
건강가정지원센터종사자	13(0.1)	5(0.1)	18(0.1)
다문화가족지원센터종사자	18(0.2)	2(0.1)	20(0.1)
정신보건센터종사자	53(0.5)	25(0.7)	78(0.5)
성폭력피해자보호시설종사자	17(0.2)	3(0.1)	20(0.1)
응급구조사	2(0.0)	0(0.0)	2(0.0)
의료기사	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)
청소년시설.단체종사자	141(1.3)	44(1.2)	185(1.2)
청소년보호센터.청소년재활센터종사자	10(0.1)	4(0.1)	14(0.1)
아이돌보미	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)
취약계층아동 통합서비스 지원인력	0(0.0)	73(1.9)	73(0.5)
소 계	3,214(28.6)	1,144(30.3)	4,358(29.0)

The ministry of Health and Welfare.
National Child Protection Agency's Report
In 2014, Total 17,791

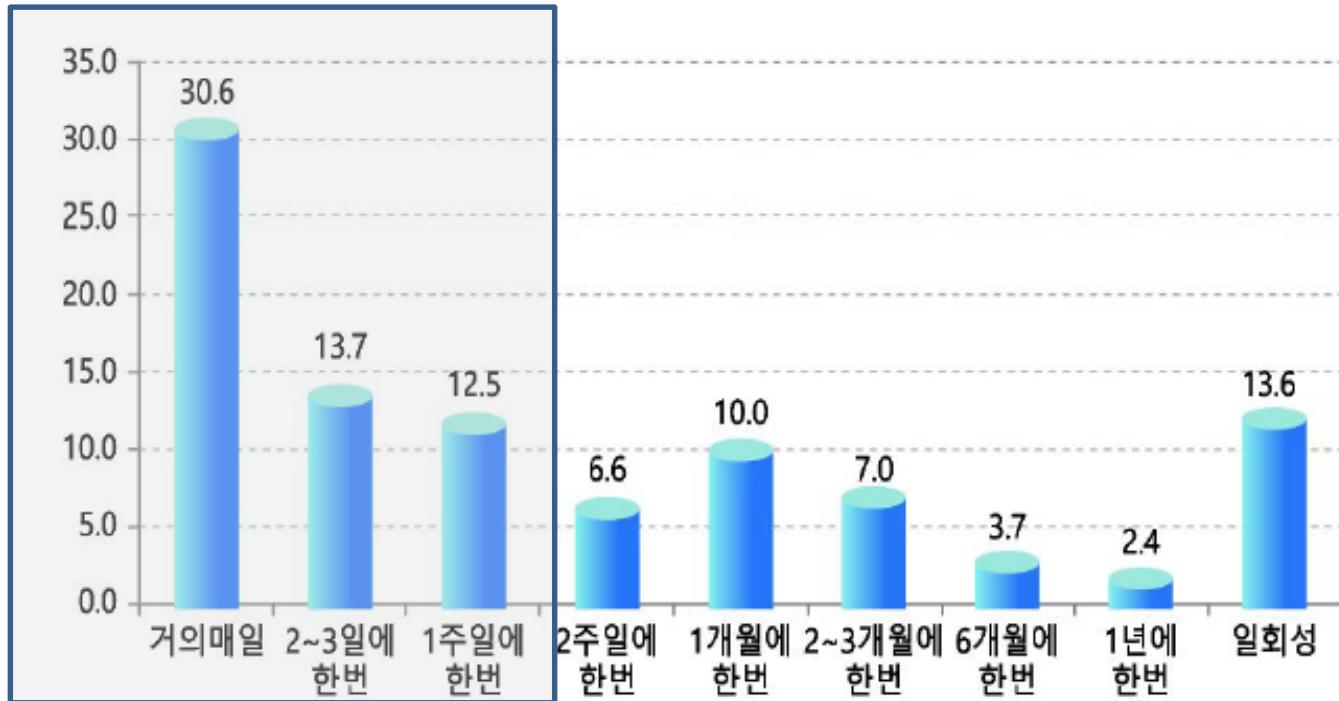
In 2014, the most prevalent places where child abuse had been made were home (85.9%)

〈표 4-13〉 아동학대 발생장소

(단위 : 건, %)

발생장소		건수(비율)
가정 내	아동 가정 내 학대행위자 가정 내	8,400(83.8) 210(2.1)
	소계	8,610(85.9)
	집근처 또는 길가	185(1.8)
	친척집	79(0.8)
	이웃집	9(0.1)
	어린이집	300(3.0)
	유치원	96(1.0)
	학교	171(1.7)
	학원	96(1.0)
	병원	40(0.4)
복지시설	아동복지시설 기타복지시설	180(1.8) 30(0.3)
	소계	210(2.1)
	숙박업소	49(0.5)
	종교시설	20(0.2)
	기타	147(1.5)
	파악안됨	15(0.1)
	계	10,027(100.0)

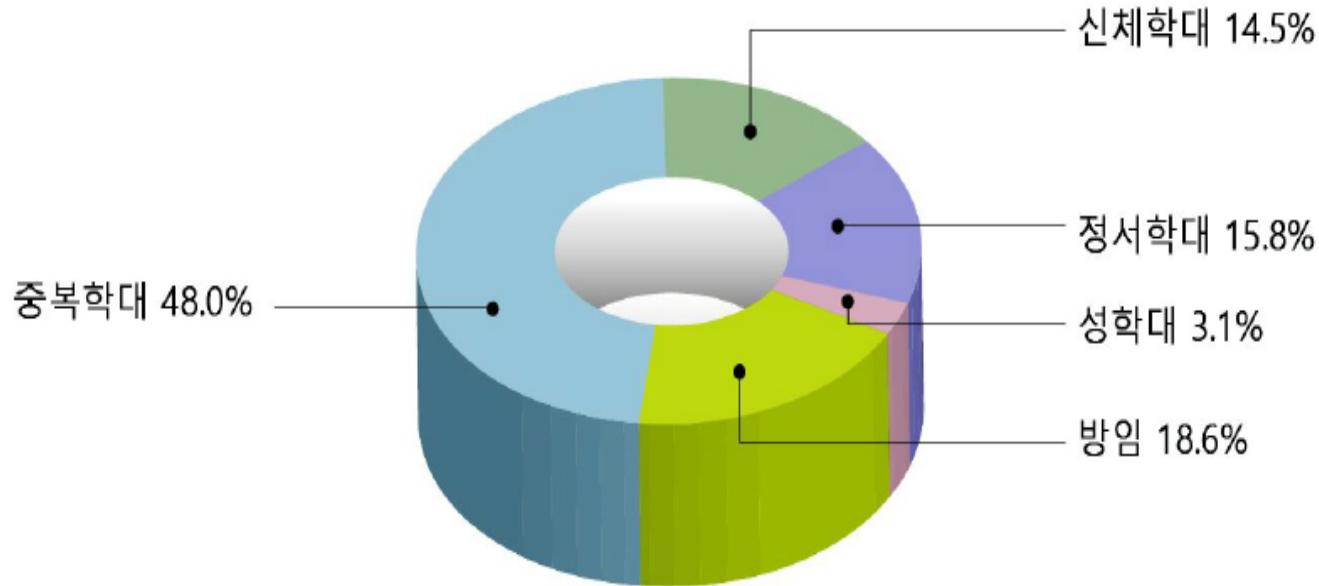
More than once in a week, 56.8% in 2014



〈그림 4-11〉 아동학대 발생빈도

The ministry of Health and Welfare.
National Child Protection Agency's Report
In 2014, Total 17,791

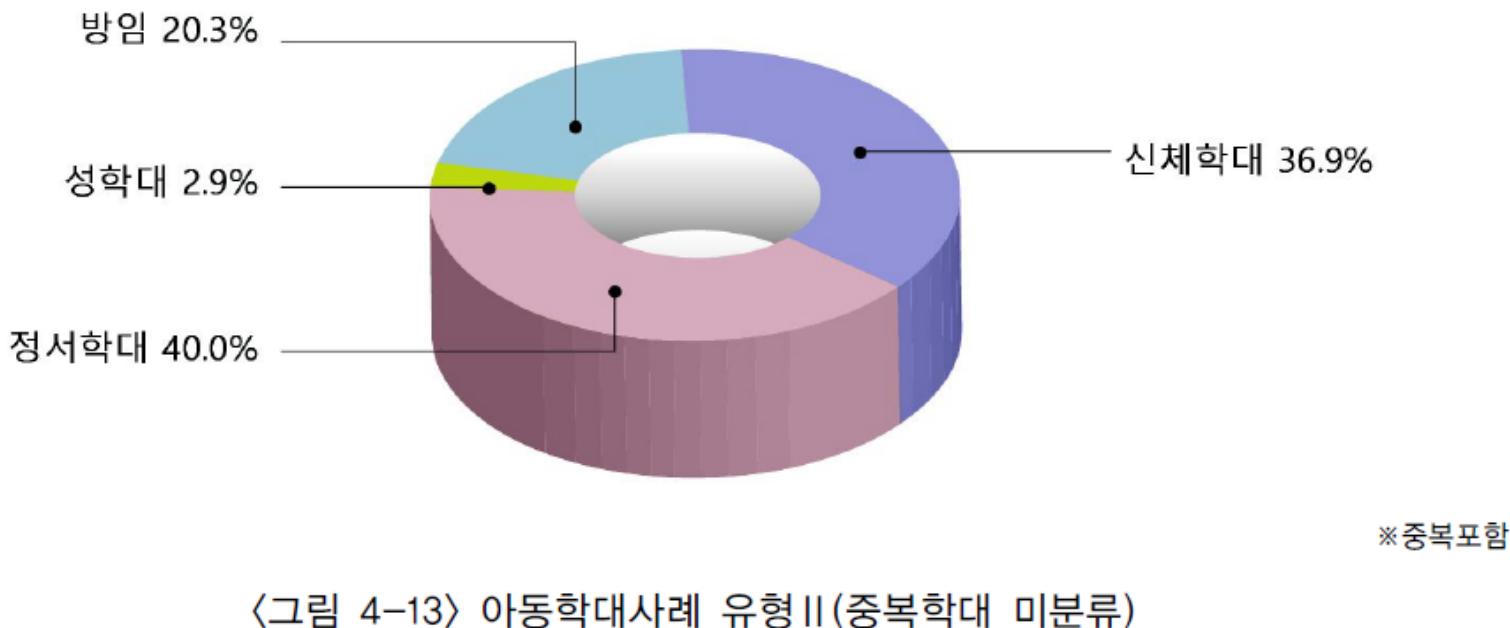
Polyvictimization(48.0%) was also the most frequent type in 2014



〈그림 4-12〉 아동학대사례 유형 I (중복학대 별도 분류)

The ministry of Health and Welfare.
National Child Protection Agency's Report
In 2014, Total 17,791

Except polyvictimization, emotional abuse was the most frequent single type (40.0%) in 2015.



The ministry of Health and Welfare.
National Child Protection Agency's Report
In 2014, Total 17,791

Investigation of all Students absent from school more than 3 months

Dec
12th2015



최근 발생한 주요 아동학대사건

2015년 12월 인천 소녀 학대

아버지 학대, 11세 소녀가
가스배관 타고 탈출

2016년 1월 부천 초등생 학대

부모 학대, 2012년 숨진 아들
시신 훼손하고 3년3개월간
일부 냉동보관

2월 부천 여중생 학대

아버지 · 계모 학대, 2015년 숨진
딸 11개월간 방에 미라 상태 방치

고성 친딸 암매장

엄마 학대, 2011년 숨진 딸
야산에 암매장

3월12일 평택 신원영군 암매장

아버지 · 계모 학대, 지역사회
학대정왕 인지했으나 살해
암매장, 시신 발견



Top-Down Effort – National Policy, not based on Resilience

- 1) Heavy penalty for Perpetrator
- 2) Heavy disciplinary action for Perpetrator
- 3) Prevention committing a crime again
- 4) Increase of public awareness
- 5) Campaign for prevention of violence - institution

- 6) Revision of family violence prevention law
- 7) Intensified service to support the victim's of Family violence
- 8) Education the media to prevent 2ndary traumatization
- 9) Role of Educational system in Prevention stopping Child abuse

For examples, (4) Increase of public awareness

Campaign for violence awareness

What

Sexual abuse - permission
Family violence – concern

How

an electric bulletin board, Theater, IPTV, PDP
Massmedia online/offline broadcasting

When

'Bora day(dual meaning in Korean, to see and
bruises)' on every 8th day of month



For examples, (6) Revision of family violence prevention law

a fine for default for refusal of police officer's entering home after family violence (2014.1.31)

a fine for default for violation of Immediate interim measure to shelter and taking actions for concerns about safety of victims

For Examples, (7) Intensified service to support the victim's Family violence

Legal service

civil litigation as a surrogate

lawsuit by proxy in Family court litigation

Free a criminal action by proxy and support

Support for reconciliation between offender
and victim

Free filling out forms all require for report
and suit on behalf of victims

Free legal advice

Korean Subtitles : ACE study video

Adverse Childhood Experiences
are a major driver of
Healthcare & Other Costs

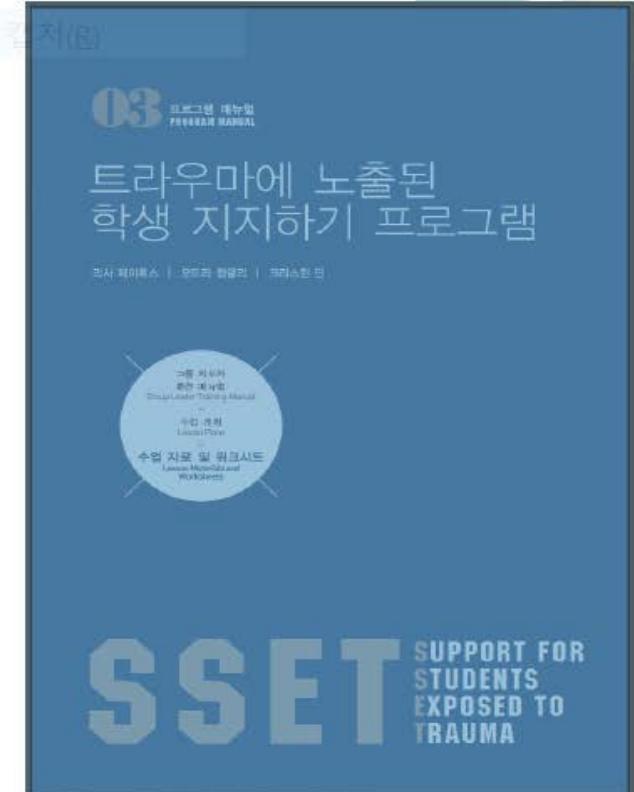
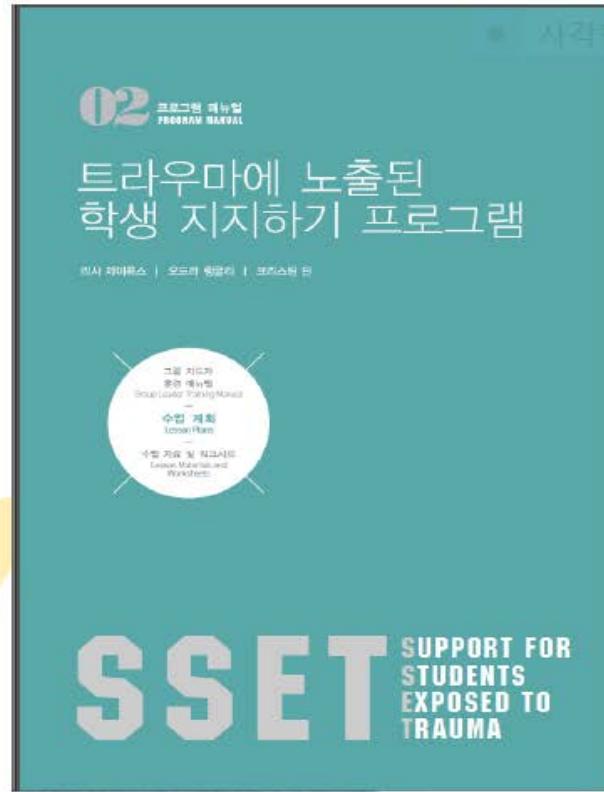
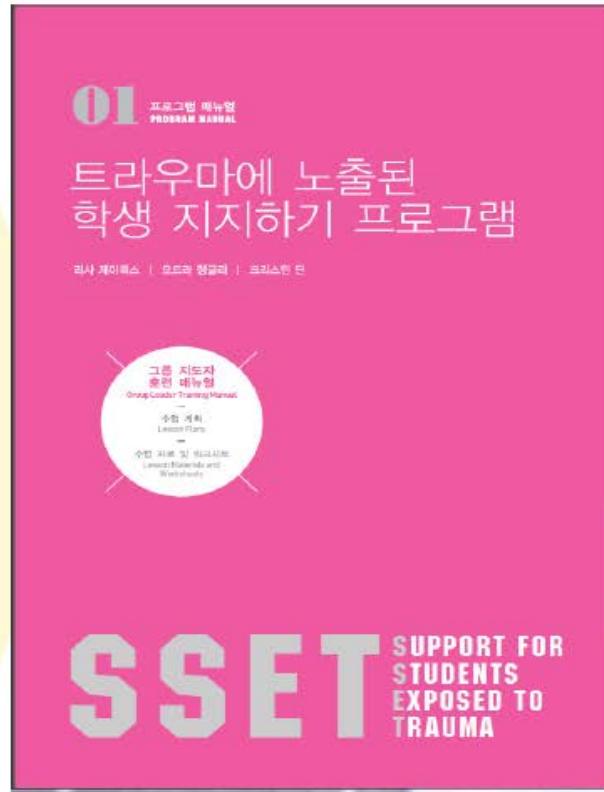
부정적 아동기 경험은 건강 문제와 치료 비용을 유발합니다

Support for Students Exposed to Trauma

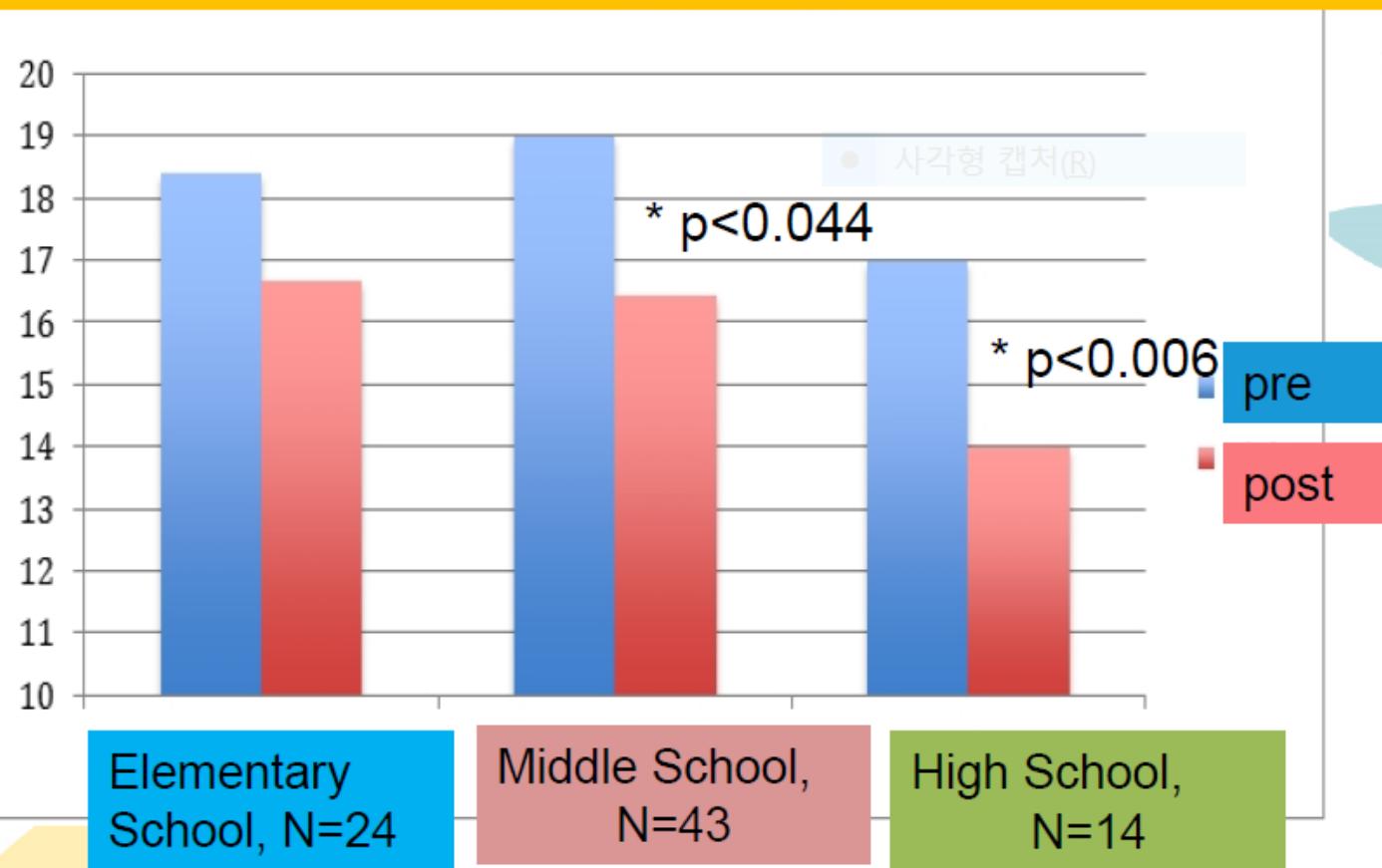
School atmosphere

–highly reluctant to mention the word ‘Trauma’

-> Support for Students Exposed to Stress(SSES)

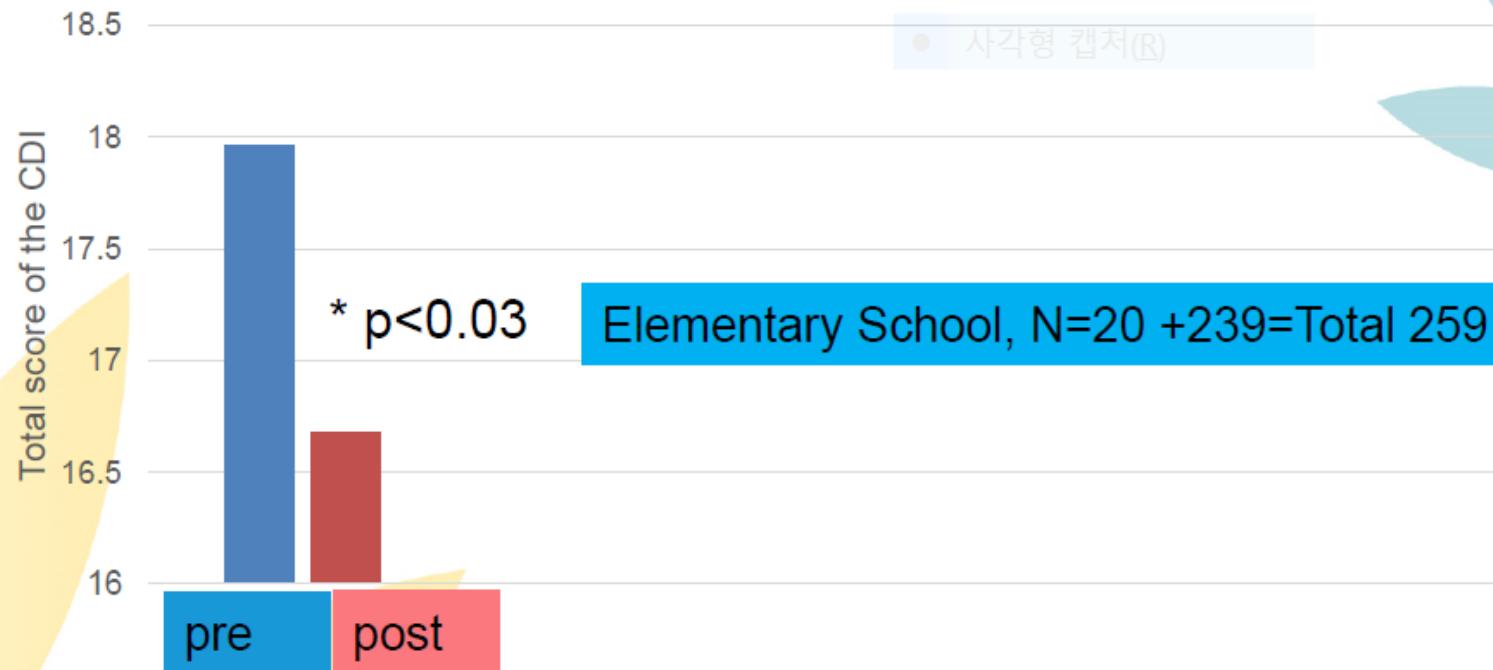


Change in total Score in the CDI_after SSET



After SSET, middle and high school students showed significant improvement in total score in the CDI. High students showed much more improvement the middle school

Change in total Score in the CDI_after SSES



After SSES, 259 elementary school students showed significant improvement in total score in the CDI. ($17.96 \pm 6.80 \rightarrow 16.68 \pm 8.92$)

Personal, learn from David Corwin, Panel on Child Abuse in National TV Program, titled 'Vitamin',

5% rating,

10 year old program for 55 mins, once a week

On Medical Information

Dealing with Child Abuse



Initiation Networking from National Assembly. July 9th 2015



Congressmen & Reporters Child mental health professional in Korea & USA

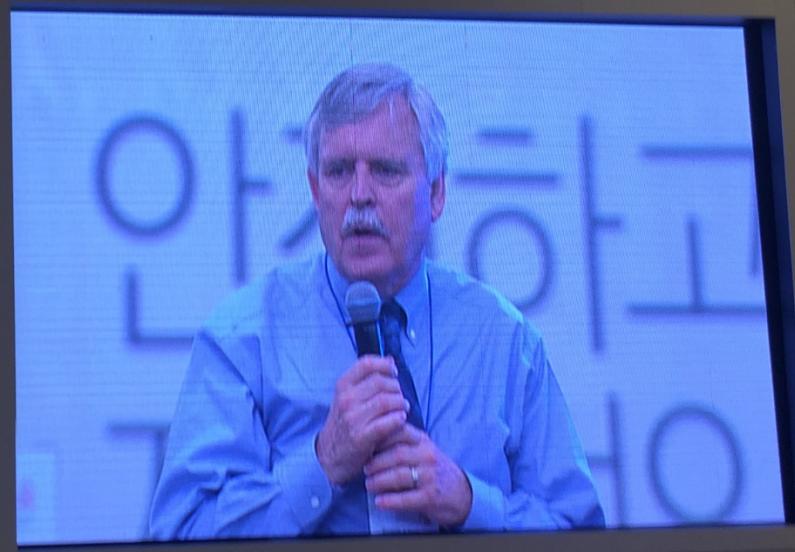


International School Mental Health Symposium in July 19th 2015 by SMHRC



2015 학생정신건강 국제 심포지움
International Symposium
for School Mental Health in Korea

2015 학생정신건강 국제심포지움
International Symposium for School Mental Health in Korea











IVAT symposium in Hawaii, March 2016







KAVA (Korean Association against Violence and Abuse)



< Basic Philosophy to follow >

Invisible Welfare

Ubiquitous Welfare

Universal Welfare

Normal Welfare

Welfare for all



2016. 8. 2(화) 15시



School Mental Health Resources and research Center(SMHRC)

❶ Teacher's Education

On-site Education for School Administrators by child and adolescent psychiatrists

- 12,000, all the principals in Korea , 2015
- 3 hours, on relation between Trauma and Suicide



Education on prevention of Violence with ACE study in National Assembly on 25th Aug 2016



Main National Newspaper on ACE Study on Sep. 1st in 2016

① 중앙일보

[시론] “넌 좋은 사람이야”



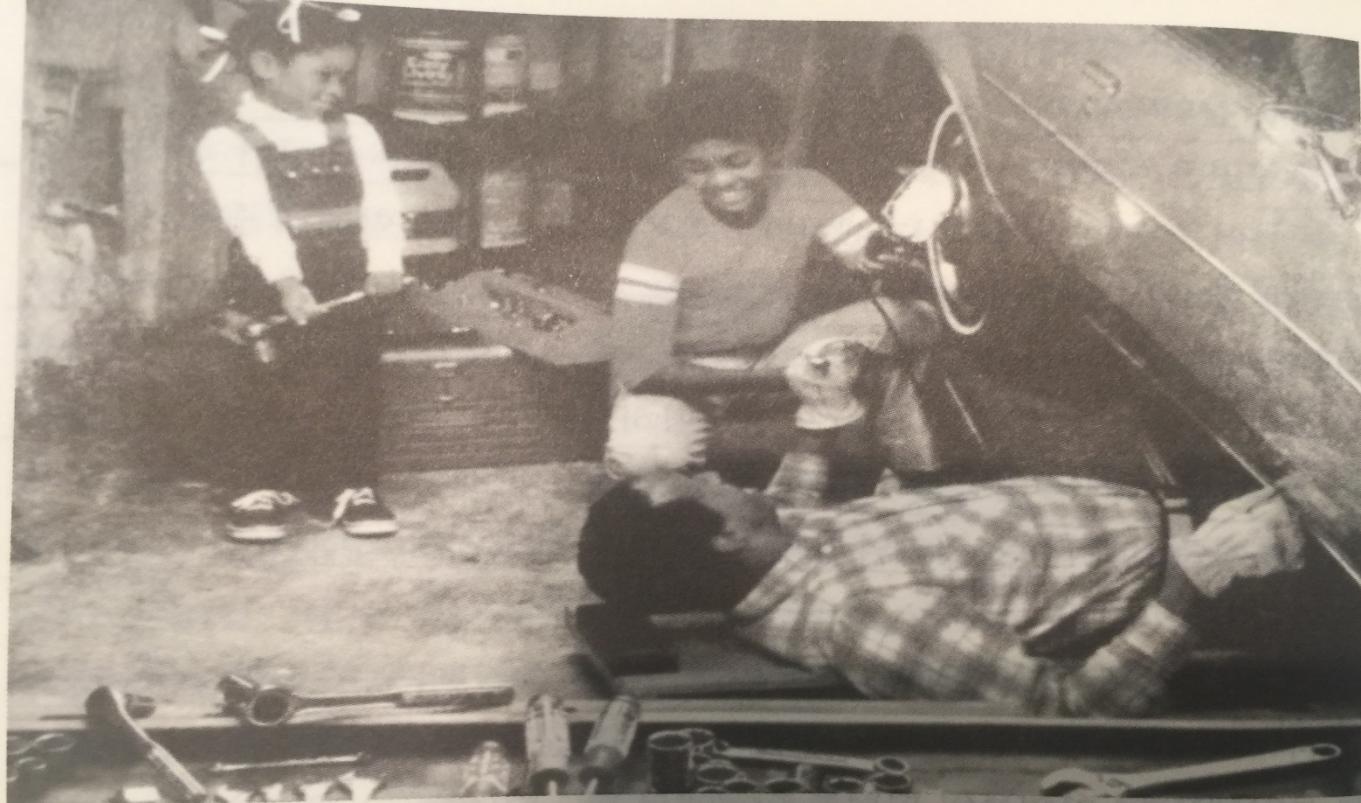
왜 어린아이들이 이런 슬픈 선택을 할까. 미국에서 실시한 아동기 부정적인 경험(Adverse Childhood Experience, ACE) 연구에서 단서를 찾을 수 있다. 이 캡처(R) 연구는 성인을 대상으로 18세 이전에 10개의 부정적 경험을 한 적이 있는지를 조사했다.

신체 학대, 정서 학대, 방임, 성폭력, 부모의 이혼, 부모의 우울증, 부모의 부재, 부모의 사망, 부모의 잦은 다툼 등과 같은 가정폭력 목격, 부모의 범죄로 인한 투옥 등과 같은 일이다. 연구 결과 이 중 6가지 이상을 경험한 성인의 경우 이런 경험이 없는 사람에 비해 자살할 확률이 5000배나 높았다고 한다.

Introduction ACE study to school vice principals in mandatory education in Aug 5th 2016

- Introduction ACE study
to people in Church in Oct 13th 2016
- Forum on Child Abuse with school teachers and
Child Protection Services in Jeju,
Oct 8th-9th 2016

The book “The body keeps the score”
has been translated in Korea.



“Besel Aan Der Kolk”

Development of Korean version of Trauma Scales

- CROPS & PROPS
- LITE-S & LITE-P
- UCLA-PTSD-Index
- Inventory of Complicated Grief
- Child Sexual Abuse Inventory
- TSCC
- TSCYC
- PSC

Wrap-Up Meetings in Dec, 2015

Participants from school : 15

Trainer : 4

SMHRC : 6

Ministry of Education : 1

Regional Office of Education : 2



Wrap-Up Meetings in Dec, 2015



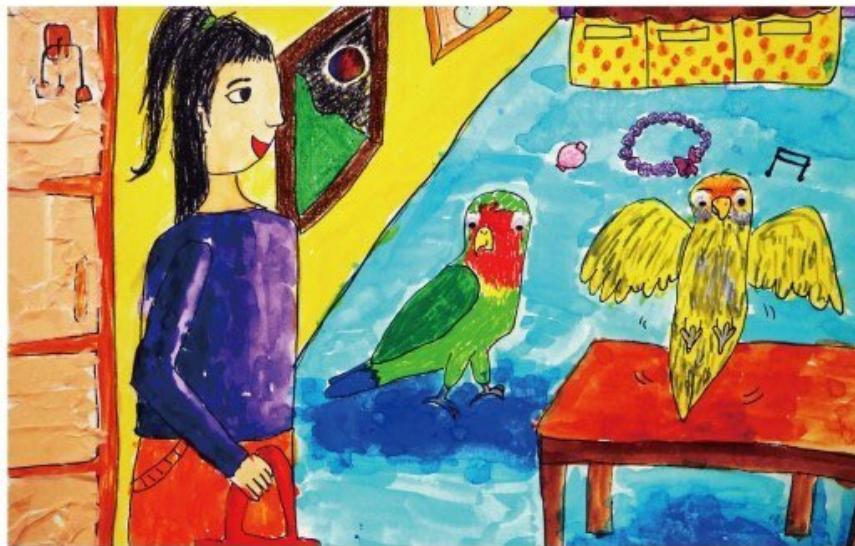
Next step
More 3 year's Project
with The Ministry of Education
for school teacher's as a reporter of child
abuse
- Korean NCTSN

- I need your advice!

- President's Comment in open speech to Public on the early November, 2016
- " I feel so mortified and ashamed that I find myself asking "Did become a president for this?"

 이수린 동화책 출판 기념展

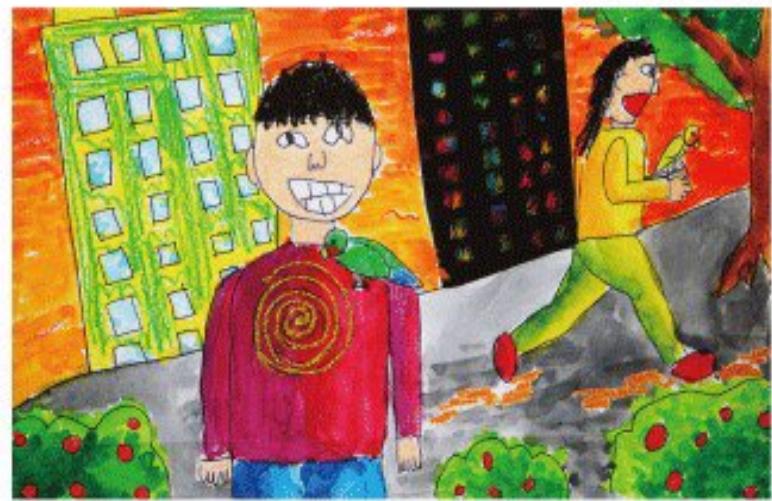
2016.12.10(토) ~ 12.31(토)



2016. 이수린

 이수찬 동화책 출판 기념展

2016.12.10(토) ~ 12.31(토)



2016. 이수찬

TV메디컬
약손





2016 성폭력·가정폭력 주방주간 기념식

일시 | 16.11.25 (일) 14:00~15:00 | 장소 | 화랑다락 3층 (백단홀)

관심 ON
폭력 OFF

작는 관심·많은
안전한 세상

작는 관심·많은
안전한 세상



It's the little details
that are vital. Little things
make big things happen.

John Wooden

2016's New Years Greeting by SMHRC



희망찬 새해,
더 큰 사랑과 기쁨이
가득하시기를 기원합니다.



2017's New Years Greeting by SMHRC



www.smhrc.kr

For Supportive and Safe School for Everyone

2017



칠곡경북대학교어린이병원에 위치한 학생정신건강지원센터는

우리 아이들의 행복한 삶, 우리 사회의 건강한 미래를 위해

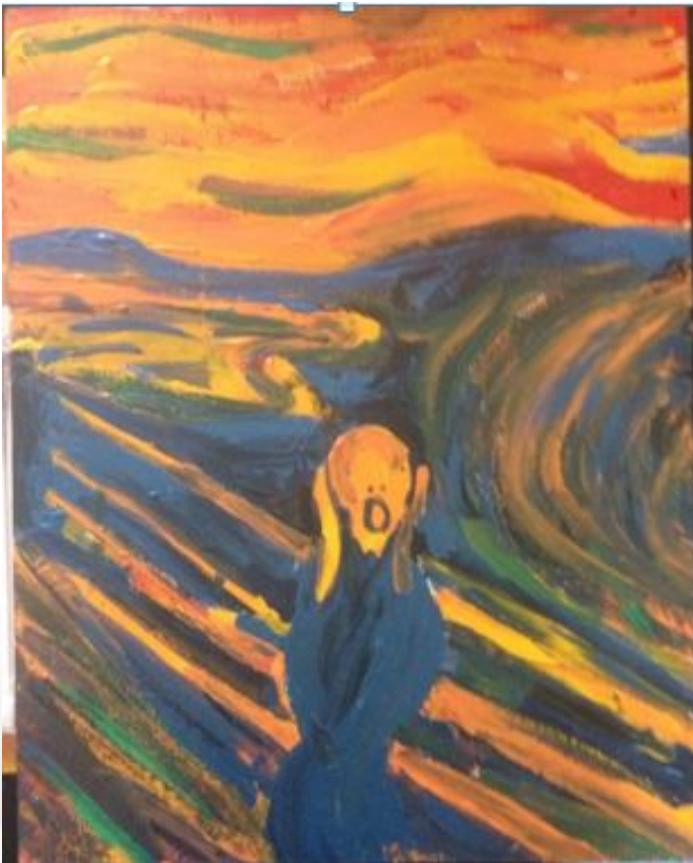
3년이라는 짧지 않은 시간 동안 많은 역경이 있었음에도

주위 분들의 많은 관심과 격려, 지원 덕분에 잘 성장해 올 수 있었습니다.

이제 다시 3년을 준비하고자 합니다.

작은 가지가 아름드리나무가 되어 넓은 그늘이 되고 든든한 기둥이 될 수 있도록

Thank you for your attention



Thank you for my family, Jungjae Lee
and 9 year old twin, Michelle & Jason



